Interviews: 1000 Registered Voters, including 750 respondents interviewed on their cell phone.

Date: August 12-16, 2022

Study #220455 NBC News Survey

Please note: all results are shown as percentages unless otherwise stated.

The margin of error for 1000 interviews among Registered Voters is ±3.10%

Unless otherwise noted by a "+" or "++", all previous data shown reflects responses among all adults.

Gender Which one of the following best describes you... (ROTATE PUNCHES 1 AND 2)+

A man	48
A woman	51
You identify yourself in some other way	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered	voters

Q2a For statistical purposes only, would you please tell me how old you are?
(IF "REFUSED," ASK:) Well, would you tell me which age group you belong to? (READ LIST.)+

18-24	8
25-29	7
30-34	10
35-39	6
40-44	10
45-49	7
50-54	7
55-59	9
60-64	10
65-69	6
70-74	7
75 and over	12
Not sure/refused	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered v	oters.

Q2b To ensure that we have a representative sample, would you please tell me whether you are from a Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish-speaking background?+

Yes, Hispanic or Latino	10
No, not Hispanic or Latino	89
Not sure/refused	1

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED IF HISPANIC OR LATINO)

Q2h And is any of your family heritage Mexican or of Mexican-American descent?+

Yes, Mexican heritage or of Mexican-American descent	53
No, not Mexican heritage or of Mexican-American descent	46
Not sure/refused	1

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q2c	And again.	for statistical	purposes on	lv. what is	your racewhite	. black. Asian	. or something	else?+
<u>~-</u> 0	, una again,	ioi otatiotioai	pa.poooo o	.,,	, car race mine	, Diadit, , tolaii	, 0. 000	, 0.00

White	77
Black	12
Asian	1
Other	4
Hispanic (VOL)	4
Not sure/refused	

QF16 Do you have any children under the age of 18 you are responsible for raising currently living in your household?+

Yes, children in household	25
No, no children in household	75
Not sure	-

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Geting started...

Q4 Now, all in all, do you think things in the nation are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel things are off on the wrong track? ¹

tnings are o	ii on the wi	rong track	′								
Headed in the right direction Off on the wrong track Mixed (VOL) Not sure	8/22*+ 21 74 2 3	5/22 16 75 4 5	3/22 22 71 4 3	1/22 22 72 3 3	10/21 22 71 4 3	8/21 29 63 4 4	4/21 36 56 4 4	1/21+ 21 73 3 3	10/29- 31/20+ 31 60 4 5	9/01 72 11 11 6	Low 10/17- 20/08+ 12 78 7 3
	10/9- 12/20+ 29 62 5 4	7/20+ 19 72 5 4	3/20+ 37 56 4 3	12/19 35 56 6 3	8/19 33 60 5 2	1/19 28 63 6 3	12/18 33 56 9 2	11/18+ 38 54 4	6/18+ 36 55 5	4/18 31 62 5 2	12/17 29 63 4 4
	4/17 34 59 3 4	2/17 40 51 3 6	1/17 37 52 5 6	12/16 33 54 6 7	10/10- 13/16+ 29 65 5	9/16+ 30 62 5 3	7/16+ 18 73 6 3	6/16+ 21 71 5 3	4/16+ 24 70 4 2	1/16+ 29 63 5 3	12/15 20 70 6 4
	10/25- 29/15 27 64 5 4	6/15 31 61 4 4	4/15 28 62 6 4	1/15 31 59 5 5	12/14 27 64 6 3	11/14+ 27 63 6 4	6/14 25 63 7 5	4/14 27 63 6 4	1/14 28 63 5 4	12/13 29 64 5 2	10/25- 28/13 22 70 4 4
	6/13 32 59 6 3	4/13 31 61 5 3	1/13 35 57 4 4	12/12 41 53 3 3	10/12+ 41 53 4 2	6/12 31 61 5 3	4/12 33 59 6 2	1/12 30 61 5 4	12/11 22 69 6 3	10/11 17 74 5 4	6/11 29 62 6 3
	4/11 28 63 6 3	1/11 35 56 5 4	12/10 28 63 6 3	10/28- 30/10+ 31 60 5 4	6/10 29 62 5 4	3/10 33 59 5 3	1/10- 14/10 34 54 10 2	12/09 33 55 10 2	10/09 36 52 9 3	6/09 42 46 9 3	4/09 43 43 10 4

¹ The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

^{*}Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM A) 8/12-15

Q5 In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? (IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE) And, do you strongly or just somewhat (approve/disapprove) of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

	8/22+	<u>5/22</u> +	3/22+	<u>1/22</u> +	<u>10/21</u> +	<u>8/21</u> +	<u>4/21</u> +
Total approve	42	42	41	44	45	50	51
Strongly approve	18	19	16	16	19	23	28
Somewhat approve	24	23	25	28	26	27	23
Total disapprove	55	54	54	54	52	48	43
Somewhat disapprove .	11	9	12	11	8	6	7
Strongly disapprove	44	45	42	43	44	42	36
Not sure	3	4	5	2	3	2	6

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q6 Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of...

			No	
	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	Opinion (VOL)	Not Sure
The economy*				
August 2022+	40	56	2	2
May 2022	33	62	3	2
March 2022	33	63	3	1
January 2022	38	60	2	-
October 2021	40	57	2	1
August 2021	47	49	2	2
April 2021	52	43	2	3
Foreign policy**				
August 2022+	39	53	5	3
March 2022	42	51	3	4
January 2022	37	54	5	4
L Doculto about reflect reaponees among registered veters				

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

^{*}Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM A)

^{**}Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM B)

Moving on...

Now I'm going to read you the names of several public figures, groups and organizations and I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each one as very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know the name, please just say so. (ALWAYS ASK JOE BIDEN FIRST, RANDOMIZE OTHERS)

OTHERS)						D = =
	Very Positive	Somewhat Positive	Neutral	Somewhat Negative	Very Negative	Don't Know Name/ <u>Not Sure</u>
Joe Biden	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>gaa.ro</u>	<u></u>	<u>. 101 0 0.10</u>
August 2022+	20	20	12	9	39	_
May 2022	17	20	12	11	40	_
	18	19	16	9	37	1
March 2022	18	21	13	11	37 37	ı
January 2022			_		_	-
October 2021	21	19	12	8	40	-
August 2021	25	18	12	8	36	1
April 2021	29	21	13	9	27	1
January 2021+	24	20	15	11	29	1
October 29-31, 2020+	23	22	12	9	33	1
October 9-12, 2020+	24	19	14	12	30	1
September 30-October 1, 2020+	22	21	16	13	28	-
September 2020+	22	21	12	14	31	-
August 2020+	18	21	15	12	33	1
July 2020+	15	19	19	13	33	1
June 2020+	17	20	23	12	26	2
April 2020+	16	21	19	16	25	3
March 2020+	18	19	21	17	24	1
January 2020+	14	21	19	15	27	4
October 4-6, 2019	12	21	28	15	19	5
August 2019	11	23	25	16	22	3
January 2018	30	24	22	11	11	2
	35	21	19	10	12	3
January 2017			_	_		
October 2015	19	23	24	17	14	3
September 2015	15	25	25	14	14	7
June 2015	16	24	24	16	15	5
November 2014	13	22	22	17	21	5
June 2014	11	21	25	15	21	7
July 2013	17	21	21	15	20	6
January 2013	20	21	17	16	21	5
December 2012	21	18	18	15	23	5
October 2012+	21	19	15	13	29	3
September 26-30, 2012+	18	19	19	14	24	6
August 2012+	15	21	20	14	26	4
July 2012+	15	20	23	14	23	5
May 2012	15	20	21	16	21	7
December 2010	10	24	25	15	18	8
August 26-30, 2010	13	21	21	15	20	9
January 10-14, 2010	15	23	25	15	14	8
July 2009	13	25	20	17	19	6
January 2009	20	27	22	12	9	10
December 2008	20	25	25	12	11	7
October 17-20, 2008+	28	23	19	12	14	4
October 4-5, 2008+	21	22	24	12	15	6
September 19-22, 2008+	17	20	25	13	16	9
September 6-8, 2008+	18	22	23	13	12	12
September 2007	4	13	26	11	11	35
December 2006	3	14	23	10	6	44
June 2004+	5	11	25	6	4	49
High						
January 2017	35	21	19	10	12	3
Previous Low						
May 2022	17	20	12	11	40	-
L Populte shown reflect responses among registered	Lyotore					

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q7 (cont'd)	Very <u>Positive</u>	Somewhat Positive	Neutral	Somewhat <u>Negative</u>	Very Negative	Don't Know Name/ Not Sure
Donald Trump ¹	<u>r ositive</u>	<u>r ositive</u>	Neutrai	Negative	Negative	Not Sule
	23	13	10	0	46	
August 2022+	23 21	15	12	8 9	46 42	1
May 2022						
March 2022	21	15	13	9	41	1
January 2022	21	16	12	9	42	-
October 2021	23	15	11	8	42	1
August 2021	25	13	12	6	43	-
April 2021	21	11	12	8	47	1
January 2021+	28	12	6	5	48	1
October 29-31, 2020+	33	10	4	3	49	1
October 9-12, 2020+	31	11	5	7	46	-
September 30-October 1, 2020+	29	10	5	5	50	1
September 2020+	32	9	6	7	45	1
August 2020+	30	10	7	8	44	1
July 2020+	29	10	7	6	48	-
June 2020+	29	11	8	6	45	1
April 2020+	31	10	8	8	43	-
March 2020+	29	13	7	9	42	_
January 2020+	33	10	6	8	43	_
October 27-30, 2019	29	11	7	10	43	_
September 2019+	30	11	8	7	44	_
August 2019	28	11	8	8	45	_
March 2019	28	12	9	10	41	-
	27		_	-		1
January 2019		12	9	8	43	ı
December 2018	24	13	11	9	43	-
November 2018+	29	12	6	7	45	1
October 2018+	27	15	7	8	43	-
September 2018+	26	13	9	8	44	-
June 2018+	24	16	9	10	41	-
March 2018	23	14	11	12	40	-
January 2018	24	12	8	8	48	-
December 2017	21	16	9	9	45	-
October 2017	23	13	10	8	46	-
August 2017	22	14	12	12	40	-
June 2017	25	13	11	9	41	1
February 2017	27	16	10	12	35	-
January 2017	20	18	13	10	38	1
December 2016	20	20	13	11	35	1
October 10-13, 2016+	15	14	8	10	52	1
October 8-10, 2016+	17	13	7	12	51	-
September 2016+	15	13	11	12	49	_
August 2016+	13	15	11	11	50	_
June 2016+	12	17	11	12	48	-
March 2016+	12	13	11	10	54	-
				_		-
January 2016+	14	15	12	11	47	1
December 2015	12	15	13	12	47	1
October 25-29, 2015	10	17	17	14	42	-
September 2015	8	17	16	14	44	1
July 2015	10	16	16	13	43	2
February 2011	9	17	40	18	11	5
May 2004+	9	17	38	14	15	7
December 1999	4	12	28	24	25	7
October 1999	3	11	25	23	32	6
July 1990	3	11	28	25	24	9
High	<u> </u>	11	20	20	4 7	
	33	10	6	0	43	
January 2020+	33	10	6	8	43	
Presidential Term Low	0.4	40	0	0	40	
January 2018	24	12	8	8	48	-
All-time Trump Low						
April 2016+	11	13	10	12	53	1

¹The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked. + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q7 (cont'd)						Don't Know
,	Very	Somewhat	Noutral	Somewhat	Very Negative	Name/ Not Sure
The Republican Party ¹	<u>Positive</u>	<u>Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Negative</u>	<u>Negative</u>	<u>ivot Sure</u>
August 2022+	12	22	16	16	33	1
May 2022	13	22	19	17	29	-
March 2022	12	22	25	16	24	1
January 2022	11	23	21	18	26	1
October 2021	11	24	22	16	27	-
April 2021	12	20	21	17	29	1
January 2021+	10	19	19	20	31	1
October 9-12, 2020+	19	18	16	14	32	1
August 2020+	14	21	18	19	27	1
October 27-30, 2019	13	23	21	16	26	1
April 28-May 1, 2019	12	23	22	19	23	1
January 2019	11	23	21	18	25	2
December 2018	11	21	25	18	24	1
November 2018+	17	23	14	16	29	1
October 2018+	13	23	19	16	28	1
September 2018+	11	21	22	20	24	2
June 2018+	9	23	20	23	24	1
March 2018	9	21	24	21	24	1
December 2017	8	19	23	23	26	1
August 2017	7	22	25	21	24	1
April 2017	10	21	21	21	26	1
January 2017	13	22	22	21	22	-
December 2016	12	23	26	18	20	1
October 10-13, 2016+	8	18	24	24	25	1
September 2016+	9	20	23	21	27	-
July 2016+	6	21	21	24	27	1
April 2016+	7	20	21	23	28	1
February 2016+	10	23	21	23	23	1
October 25-29, 2015	7	22	26	20	24	1
July 2015	7	21	26	22	22	2
April 2015	8	22	26	20	23	1
January 2015	6	19	27	23	23	2
December 2014	7	23	24	22	23	1
November 2014	9	23	23	18	25	2
Oct. 30 – Nov. 1, 2014+	7	22	23	23	24	1
October 8-12, 2014+	6	21 22	21 26	25 20	25 21	2
September 2014+	9 6	23	24	20 22	23	2 2
June 2014 January 2014	5	23 19	28	22 22	25 25	<u> </u>
December 2013	6	20	22	26	25 25	1
October 25-28, 2013	6	16	24	23	30	1
May 30-June 2, 2013	8	24	26	18	23	1
December 2012	9	21	23	18	27	2
October 2012+	15	21	20	18	25	1
August 2012+	12	24	18	16	29	1
May 2012	9	23	23	19	24	2
January 2012	8	23	24	19	25	1
November 2011	9	21	23	18	26	3
April 2011	7	24	24	22	22	1
January 2011	7	27	24	21	19	2
December 2010	11	27	23	17	20	2
October 28-30, 2010+	12	22	24	18	23	1
September 2010	8	23	25	21	22	1
May 6-11, 2010	8	22	26	22	20	2
January 10-14, 2010	7	23	27	24	18	1
High						
December 2001	21	36	18	13	9	3
October 25-28, 2013	6	16	24	23	30	1

Q7 (cont'd)						Don't Know
	Very	Somewhat	Moutral	Somewhat	Very	Name/
The Democratic Party ¹	<u>Positive</u>	<u>Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>Negative</u>	<u>Negative</u>	Not Sure
August 2022+	11	23	14	16	35	1
May 2022	10	21	18	17	33	1
March 2022	10	23	20	17	30	! _
	10	23	18	16	32	1
January 2022	10	23 22	18	13	32 35	1
October 2021	14		_	_		1
April 2021	14	25 25	19 16	13 12	28 32	1
January 2021+	17		16			1
October 9-12, 2020+		23	16	12 12	31	1
August 2020+	14 13	22 22	19 21	12 14	32 28	2
October 27-30, 2019	12				26 24	1
April 28-May 1, 2019	11	22 24	26 23	15 16	24 24	2
January 2019	14	2 4 25	23 23	15	24	1
December 2018 November 2018+	15	23	23 18	15 15	28	1
October 2018+	14	23 21	20	18	26 26	1
	11	27	23	14	24	1
September 2018+	11	21 24	23 22	20	22	1
March 2018	11	21	22 27	20 18	22	1
December 2017	11	22	28	16	22	1
	11	23	26 25	19	21	1
August 2017	11	23	26	16	23	1
April 2017	12	23	19	16	28 28	2
January 2017 December 2016	10	23 24	23	20	22	1
	15	24	_	20 16	26	1
October 10-13, 2016+	15	22	18 20	16	26 27	ı
September 2016+	15	24	19	19	22	1
July 2016+	10	28	20	19	22	1
April 2016+	16	26 24	20 21	19	22 21	1
February 2016+	15	2 4 26	18	17	21	2
October 25-29, 2015	13	25 25	22	18	20	2
July 2015 April 2015	12	26	24	17	19	2
January 2015	9	26	24	18	20	3
December 2014	12	25 25	22	17	22	2
November 2014	12	26	20	20	21	1
Oct. 30 – Nov. 1, 2014+	12	24	19	20	23	2
October 8-12, 2014+	12	25 25	20	20	23	1
September 2014+	11	25 25	22	20	22	-
January 2014	10	27	22	20	20	1
December 2013	10	26	19	20	24	1
October 25-28, 2013	15	22	21	18	22	2
May 30-June 2, 2013	14	25	22	19	18	2
December 2012	21	23	19	16	19	2
October 2012+	21	21	17	17	23	1
May 2012	 17	22	19	21	19	1
January 2012	15	23	23	21	18	<u>-</u>
November 2011	15	25	22	18	19	1
August 2011	11	22	21	19	25	2
April 2011	12	26	22	18	21	_ 1
January 2011	15	24	25	19	16	1
December 2010	9	28	20	18	23	2
October 28-30, 2010+	16	23	17	19	23	2
September 2010	15	22	20	20	22	1
May 6-11, 2010	11	26	19	18	24	2
January 10-14, 2010	11	27	20	18	23	1
December 2009	10	25	19	19	26	1
High						
January 2000	20	30	23	15	10	2
Low						
May 2022	10	21	18	17	33	1

Q7 (cont'd)	Very <u>Positive</u>	Somewhat <u>Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	Somewhat Negative	Very Negative	Don't Know Name/ Not Sure
Kamala Harris						
August 2022+	14	18	15	10	40	3
May 2022	14	17	18	12	36	3
January 2022	14	18	15	11	38	4
August 2021	19	18	13	10	36	4
January 2021+	24	17	15	8	33	3
October 29-31, 2020+	24	18	10	9	33	6
October 9-12, 2020+	26	15	13	10	31	5
September 30-October 1, 2020+	23	17	15	10	28	7
September 2020+	21	16	15	10	28	10
August 2020+	21	18	13	9	26	13
Mike Pence						
August 2022+	9	16	27	22	22	4
January 2021+	20	18	18	18	23	3
October 29-31, 2020+	31	9	9	11	35	5
October 9-12, 2020+	30	9	11	13	33	4
September 30-October 1, 2020+	27	9	12	16	31	5
September 2020+	26	12	13	12	32	5
August 2020+	27	12	13	13	31	4
March 2020+	20	10	16	15	32	7
October 27-30, 2019	20	14	19	11	27	9
January 2018	20	13	17	16	23	11
April 2017	24	14	13	16	23	10
February 2017	27	15	17	14	21	6
January 2017	20	15	22	11	21	11
December 2016	21	16	18	9	20	16
October 10-13, 2016+	20	16	22	11	17	14
September 2016+	16	10	21	10	15	28
August 2016+	10	13	28	12	13	24
The United States Supreme Court						
August 2022+	13	22	22	19	23	1
May 2022	14	22	27	19	16	2
January 2021+	16	28	35	13	6	2
October 2018+	20	30	27	15	6	2
July 2018+	21	29	31	12	5	2
July 2015 ¹	10	29	27	20	12	2
June 2015	9	30	34	17	8	2
July 2012+	12	28	31	17	11	1
April 2012	13	29	34	14	7	3
July 1992	8	28	26	23	11	4
May 1992	10	32	27	16	10	5
Liz Cheney						
August 2022+	14	14	20	11	23	18
January 2022	8	15	21	13	16	27
August 2021	7	14	24	14	15	26
Joe Manchin						
August 2022+	1	10	24	20	14	31

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

SUMMARY TABLE OF IMAGES – BY D/S (POSITIVE – NEGATIVE)

	TOTAL POSITIVE	TOTAL NEGATIVE	D/S
Liz Cheney	28	34	-6
The United States Supreme Court	35	42	-7
Joe Biden	40	48	-8
The Republican Party	34	49	-15
The Democratic Party	34	51	-17
Donald Trump	36	54	-18
Kamala Harris	32	50	-18
Mike Pence	25	44	-19
Joe Manchin	11	34	-23

And, moving on...

Q8 Please tell me how interested you are in this November's elections, using a scale from one to ten, on which a "ten" means that you are very interested in the elections and a "one" means that you are not at all interested. You may choose any number from one to ten. (RECORD NUMBER 1-10. IF "NOT SURE," RECORD AS "DK.")

DK.	,										
10, very interested 9	8/22+ 58 6 12 8 4 6 1 2 - 3	5/22+ 54 7 11 8 4 7 2 2 1 3	3/22+ 47 6 15 8 6 8 2 2 1 3 2	1/22+ 44 7 15 9 7 8 3 2 1 3	10/21+ 52 7 13 8 7 7 2 1 1 2						
	11/18+ 63 7 10 8 3 4 1 1	10/18+ 59 6 12 7 4 6 1 2 - 2 1	9/18+ 51 7 13 10 4 8 1 2 1 2	8/18- 22/18+ 47 7 14 9 5 8 2 1 1 6	7/18+ 49 6 17 8 5 7 2 2 1 3	6/18+ 44 8 13 10 5 9 1 3 1 5	4/18+ 45 8 14 8 6 10 2 2 1 4	3/18+ 44 8 15 8 6 10 3 2 1 3	12/17+ 47 6 13 11 4 10 3 2 1 3 -		
	10/8- 12/14+ 44 6 14 11 5 10 2 2 1 4	9/14+ 44 7 16 9 7 8 2 3 1 3	8/14+ 43 8 14 10 7 7 3 3 2 3	6/14+ 43 8 16 10 6 8 1 3 1	4/14+ 45 6 16 10 7 7 1 2 2 3 1	3/14+ 41 6 17 11 8 9 3 1 1 3					
	10/28- 30/10+ 52 9 14 9 4 5 2	10/14- 18/10+ 51 10 13 9 5 7 1 1	9/10+ 50 7 14 11 5 5 2 2	8/26- 30/10+ 47 6 15 10 5 8 2 1	8/5- <u>9/10</u> + 49 9 13 9 4 7 2 2	6/10+ 44 7 13 11 6 10 2 1	5/6- 10/10+ 47 7 14 8 5 9 2 2	3/10+ 47 6 15 9 5 9 2	1/23- 25/10+ 41 6 16 10 5 14 2 2	1/10- 14/10 44 5 12 10 7 11 2 2	12/09 48 6 12 10 5 9 2 2

¹ The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

3

3

1

3

1

3

5

5

2

2

⁺ Results show reflect responses among registered voters.

Q9 What is your preference for the outcome of this November's congressional elections -- (ROTATE:) a Congress controlled by Republicans or a Congress controlled by Democrats?

con	trolled by	Republican	s or a Co	ngress co	ntrolled by	Democra	ts?					
Republican-controlled Democrat-controlled Not sure	8/22+ 47 45 8	5/22+ 46 46 8	3/22+ 46 44 10	1/22+ 46 47 7	10/21+ 45 47 8	8/21+ 46 47 7	4/21+ 42 47 11	10/29- 31/20+ 43 48 9	8/20+ 42 47 11	7/20+ 43 47 10	6/20+ 40 51 9	1/20+ 43 49 8
	12/19+ 42 49 9	10/27- 30/19+ 42 49 9	10/18+ 41 48 11	9/18+ 40 52 8	8/18- 22/18+ 42 50 8	7/18+ 43 49 8	6/18+ 40 50 10	4/18+ 40 47 13	3/18+ 40 50 10	1/18+ 43 49 8	12/17+ 39 50 11	10/17+ 41 48 11
	9/17+ 42 48 10	6/17+ 42 50 8	4/17+ 43 47 10	10/10- 13/16+ 44 46 10	10/8- 10/16+ 42 48 10	9/16+ 45 48 7	8/16+ 43 47 10	6/16+ 46 46 8	5/16+ 44 48 8	4/16+ 45 47 8	10/25- 29/15+ 45 45 10	10/30- 11/1/14+ 42 46 12
	10/8- 12/14+ 42 46 12	9/14+ 45 43 12	6/14+ 43 45 12	4/14+ 45 45 10	3/14+ 44 43 13	1/14+ 43 45 12	12/13+ 44 42 14	10/25- 28/13+ 41 45 14	10/7- 9/13+ 39 47 14	9/13+ 43 46 11	7/13+ 44 44 12	6/13+ 42 45 13
		10/12+ 43 45 12	9/26- 30/12+ 43 47 10	10/11+ 41 45 14	8/12+ 42 47 11	7/12+ 45 46 9	6/12+ 44 45 11	5/12+ 43 44 13	4/12+ 44 46 10	3/12+ 41 46 13	1/12+ 41 47 12	12/11+ 43 45 12
		11/11+ 43 46 11	8/11+ 47 41 12	6/11+ 44 44 12	10/28- 30/10+ 46 44 10	10/14- 18/10+ 44 46 10	9/10+ 44 44 12	8/26- 30/10+ 43 43 14	8/5- 9/10+ 42 43 15	6/10+ 45 43 12	5/20- 23/10+ 44 43 13	3/10+ 42 45 13
		1/23- <u>25/10+</u> 42 44 14	1/10- 14/10+ 41 41 18	12/09+ 41 43 16	10/09+ 38 46 16	9/09+ 40 43 17	7/09+ 39 46 15	4/09+ 39 48 13	11/08+ 36 48 16	10/08+ 36 49 15	9/08+ 37 50 13	8/08+ 36 47 17
		6/08+ 33 52 15	4/08+ 34 49 17	3/08+ 35 49 16	11/07+ 37 46 17	9/07+ 35 47 18	10/06+ 37 52 11	9/06+ 39 48 13	7/06+ 38 48 14	4/06+ 39 45 16	3/06+ 37 50 13	1/06+ 38 47 15
		12/05+ 38 46 16	11/05+ 37 48 15	10/05+ 39 48 13	7/05+ 40 45 15	5/05+ 40 47 13	10/04+ 43 44 13	9/04+ 42 46 12	6/04+ 42 44 14	5/04+ 41 44 15	3/04+ 42 45 13	1/04 42 43 15
		12/13/03 42 42 42 16	10/02+ 43 42 15	9/02 42 42 16	7/02 43 41 16	6/02 42 41 17	1/02 44 40 16	12/01 42 40 18	12/99 40 44 16	10/99 39 41 20	7/99 39 43 18	6/99 42 41 17
+ Paculte chown reflect response	oo omong r	4/99 41 40 19	3/99 37 43 20	10/98+ 41 43 16	9/98 40 39 21	7/98 41 40 19	6/98 39 40 21	1/98 40 42 18	12/97 41 37 22	9/97 41 39 20	7/97 45 39 16	4/97 44 38 18

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

¹ The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

(ASKED IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT-CONTROLLED CONGRESS)

Q10 And do you feel that way strongly, not-so-strongly, or are you only leaning in that direction?+

Strongly Republican-controlled Congress	38
Not-so-strongly Republican-controlled Congress	2
Lean Republican-controlled Congress	7
Lean Democrat-controlled Congress	6
Not-so-strongly Democrat-controlled Congress	2
Strongly Democrat-controlled Congress	37
Not sure	-
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

Q11 Will your vote for Congress be a vote to send a signal of support for President Biden, a signal of opposition to President Biden, or not a signal either way about President Biden?+

A vote to send signal of support for Biden	23
A vote to send signal of opposition to Biden	37
Not a signal either way about Biden	39
Not sure	1
L Deculte above reflect responses among registered veters	

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

DONALD TRUMP TREND			
	<u>11/18</u> +	<u> 10/18</u> +	<u> 1/18</u> +
A vote to send signal of support for Trump	31	29	26
A vote to send signal of opposition to Trump	38	33	38
Not a signal either way about Trump	31	36	34
Not sure	-	2	2
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.			

BARACK OBAMA TREND									
	10/8-			10/14-	8/26-		1/23-		
	<u>12/14</u> +	<u>6/14</u> +	<u>3/14</u> +	<u> 18/10</u> +	<u> 30/10</u> +	<u>6/10</u> +	<u>25/10</u> +		
A vote to send signal of support for Obama	24	24	24	35	27	27	37		
A vote to send signal of opposition to Obama.	32	34	33	34	29	32	27		
Not a signal either way about Obama	43	41	41	31	41	39	35		
Do not plan to vote (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Not sure	-	1	2	-	3	2	1		
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered	voters								

(GEORGE V	V. BUSH TI	REND		•	
	10/28-	10/13-	9/30-	9/8-		
	<u>30/06</u> +	<u>16/06</u> +	<u>10/2/06</u> +	<u>11/06</u> +	<u>7/06</u> +	<u>6/06</u> +
A vote to send signal of support for Bush	22	22	28	25	21	21
A vote to send signal of opposition to Bush	37	38	39	37	38	38
Not a signal either way about Bush	38	38	31	36	39	39
Do not plan to vote (VOL)	1	-	-	-	-	-
Not sure	2	2	2	2	2	2
						Bill
						Clinton
		4/06+	<u>3/06</u> +	11/05+	10/02+1	10/98+ ²
		21	20	21	31	28
		31	37	39	19	23
		<i>4</i> 5	41	36	49	49
		-	-	1	-	NA
		3	2	3	1	-

¹ In October 2002, the question was phrased, "Is your vote for Congress this November a vote to send a signal of support for President Bush, a signal of opposition to President Bush, or not a signal either way about President Bush?

² In October 1998, the question was phrased, "Is your vote for Congress this November a vote to send a signal of support for Bill Clinton, a signal of opposition to Bill Clinton, or not a signal either way about Bill Clinton?"

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

And will your vote for a candidate for Congress be **(ROTATE)** a signal of support for returning to the programs and policies of Donald Trump ...or... a signal of support to continue with the programs and policies of Joe Biden?+

A signal of support for returning to the programs and policies of Donald Trump	44
A signal of support to continue with the programs and policies of Joe Biden	44
Neither (VOL)	9
Signal of opposition to returning to the programs and policies of Donald Trump (VOL)	-
Signal of opposition to continuing with the programs and policies of Joe Biden (VOL)	-
Not sure	3
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

And, if there were a place on your ballot that allowed you to vote to defeat and replace every single member of Congress, including your own representative, would you do this or not?

		10/25-	10/8-		10/7-				10/28-	8/26-		
	<u>8/22**</u> +	<u>29/15</u> +	<u>12/14</u> +	<u>3/14</u> +	<u>9/13</u> +	<u>7/13</u> +	<u>1/12</u> +	<u>8/11</u> +	<u>30/10</u> +	<u>30/10</u> +	<u>6/10</u> +	<u>3/10</u> +
Yes	50	52	55	54	60	57	56	54	45	48	47	50
No	43	44	42	42	35	39	40	41	50	49	50	47
Not sure	7	4	3	4	5	4	4	5	5	3	3	3

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q14 Next, I am going to read a list of institutions in American society, and I'd like you to tell me how much confidence you have in each one--a great deal, quite a bit, some, very little, or none at all? (RANDOMIZE)

TABLE RANKED BY % A GREAT DEAL OF CONFIDENCE

771522 70 11 11	Confidence					
	A Great	Quite		Very	None	Not
	Deal	A Bit	Some	Little	At All	Sure
The Federal Bureau of Investigation, or						
FBI						
August 2022+	22	17	26	17	17	1
December 2019	21	17	35	15	11	1
January 2018	21	21	41	10	5	2
December 2016	15	17	45	15	6	2
December 2014	15	23	43	10	5	4
Public schools						
August 2022+	17	16	33	23	10	1
December 2016	14	17	33 37	20	10	2
April 2014	14	17	39	20	9	1
January 2009	17	20	34	20	8	1
July 2007	15	20 17	3 4 39	20	8	1
December 2000	14	17	39 36	20	0 11	1
December 2000	14	10	30	20	11	ı
The U.S. Department of Justice						
August 2022+	17	14	30	20	17	2
December 2019	12	12	39	23	13	1
The U.S. Supreme Court						
August 2022+	14	13	35	22	15	1
December 2019	20	19	42	12	5	2
June 2019	17	21	41	14	6	1
December 2016	20	17	47	9	5	2
December 2015	15	18	43	18	6	_
April 2014	14	18	39	19	8	2
July 2007	15	21	39	17	7	1
December 2000	27	25	32	8	5	3
+ Results shown reflect responses among registe	ered voters.	•		_	-	

^{**}Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM B)

Q15 Held for later release.

Changing topics...

Thinking about the direction of the country five years from now, do you think things in the United States will get better, get worse, or be about the same as they are now?

	8/22*+	<u>1/17</u>	<u>1/16</u> +	<u>1/12</u>	<u>1/11</u>	8/26- 30/10
Get better	36	43	35	53	53	37
Get worse	34	35	22	19	21	31
Same as they are now	21	17	32	20	22	28
Not sure	9	5	11	8	4	4

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

16b. When you think about the future for America, do you feel more confident that America's best years are still ahead of us, or do you feel more worried that America's best years may already be behind us?

	8/22**+	10/21	6/19	4/90 ¹
Best years ahead	35	41	44	45
Best years behind	58	53	51	45
Some of both (VOL)	2	2	2	5
Not sure	5	4	3	5

¹ April 1990 trend from a U.S. News & World Report national survey of adults.

^{*}Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM A)

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
**Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM B)

Q17 Is there something that upsets you enough that, if you could, you would carry a protest sign for a day?

	<u>8/22</u> +	9/15	<u>8/14</u>
Yes	61	55	57
No	36	43	41
Not sure	3	2	2

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED IF WOULD CARRY PROTEST SIGN)

Q18 And what would your protest sign say?* (SEE VERBATIM RESPONSES)
*Asked of one-quarter of respondents (FORM C) 8/13-14 and asked of all respondents 8/15

Q19 Now, which ONE of these issues is the MOST important issue facing the country? (READ, RANDOMIZE) (IF FIRST CHOICE, ASK) And, what is the second most important issue facing the country? (ACCEPT UP TO TWO RESPONSES)+

TABLE RANKED BY % MOST IMPORTANT - FIRST CHOICE

	First	Combined
	Choice	<u>Choice</u>
Threats to democracy	21	29
Cost of living	16	29
Jobs and the economy	14	28
Immigration and the situation at the border	13	26
Climate change	9	19
Guns	8	21
Abortion	8	17
Crime	6	15
The coronavirus	1	3
Some other issue (VOL)	-	3
All equal (VOL)	4	4
None are important (VOL)	-	-
Not sure	-	1

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

MAY 2022 RELATED TREI	VD	
	First	Combined
	<u>Choice</u>	<u>Choice</u>
Cost of living	22	36
Jobs and the economy	18	33
Voting rights and election integrity	12	20
Abortion	10	22
Immigration and the situation at the border	9	20
Climate change	9	17
War between Russia and Ukraine	7	16
Taxes and spending	6	17
The coronavirus	2	7
Some other issue (VOL)	1	3
All equal (VOL)	1	3
None are important (VOL)	3	3
Not sure	-	_

Q20 Some people feel so strongly about an issue that they will vote for or against a candidate on that basis regardless of the candidate's stand on most other issues. I'm going to read you a list of issues and ask whether you consider any one issue so important that you would vote for or against a candidate solely on that basis. If you do not feel strongly enough about any of the issues to determine your vote, please just say so.... (RANDOMIZE)

	<u>8/22</u> +	<u>5/22</u> +	<u>1/20</u> +
Abortion	21	22	16
Guns	17	12	19
Border security	10	9	7
Climate change	9	8	17
Gay marriage	8	6	3
Immigration	7	6	7
None of these	23	32	27
Other (VOL) (SPECIFY)	2	2	2
Not sure	3	3	2

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q21-22 Held for later release.

Talking about another issue...

Q23 Democrats in Congress recently passed legislation supported by President Biden that addresses health care and prescription drug prices, climate change, taxes for corporations, and the federal budget deficit.

From what you have heard, do you think it is (ROTATE) – a good idea or a bad idea? If you do not have an opinion either way, please just say so.

(IF GOOD/BAD IDEA) And, do you feel that way strongly, or not so strongly?+

Total Good Idea	42
Strongly a good idea	34
Not-so-strongly a good idea	8
Total Bad Idea	31
Not-so-strongly a bad idea	4
Strongly a bad idea	27
No opinion	26
Not sure	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

Q24 And based upon what you know about this legislation and its impact on you personally, do you think it will... (ROTATE 1-2)*+

Make things worse for you	35
Make things better for you	26
Or will it not make a difference for you either way?	36
Not sure	3

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

^{*}Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM A)

Changing subjects...

Q25 Thinking about the protests that led to rioters overtaking the U.S. Capitol on January 6th, 2021, how responsible is Donald Trump for these actions? (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP)

	<u>8/22</u> +	5/22	1/21
Solely responsible	22	17	28
Mainly responsible	28	28	24
Only somewhat responsible	16	20	18
Not really responsible	33	35	29
Not sure	1	-	1

Q26 Thinking about the United States House of Representatives' Select Committee conducting an investigation into the January 6th, 2021 attack on the United States Capitol, how much confidence do you have that they will conduct a fair and impartial investigation (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) a great deal, a fair amount, only some, or very little?**+

A great deal	27
A fair amount	15
Only some	
Very little	41
None (VOL)	4
Not sure	-

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q27 In general, which comes closer to your point of view about investigations into alleged wrongdoing by Donald Trump? (ROTATE)

These investigations should continue because if there is wrongdoing by Donald Trump, he needs to be held accountable just like anyone else.

These investigations should not continue because they are politically motivated against a former president and divide the country.+

Investigations should continue	57
Investigations should not continue	40
Neither (VOL)	-
Mix between the two (VOL)	2
Not sure	1

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

^{**}Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM B)

Changing topics again...

Q28 When it comes to your own financial situation today are you (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP)

– very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

Very satisfiedSomewhat satisfiedSomewhat dissatisfiedVery dissatisfiedNot sure	8/22+ 19 40 20 20	5/22 20 41 22 16 1	11/18+ 28 46 15 9	12/13 16 47 20 17	1/13 12 43 23 22 1	1/12 17 47 21 14	4/09 14 44 22 19 1	2/09 15 35 23 26 1	High 9/98 26 52 14 7	Low 2/09 15 35 23 26 1
	1/09 15 41 22 22	4/08+ 17 42 20 21	12/07 21 46 17 16	1/04 19 50 18 13	12/02 17 44 21 17	10/02+ 18 40 23 19	7/02 16 47 24 13	1/02 19 50 19 12	1/01 21 50 17 11	4/00+ 25 51 13 10
	10/99 21 53 14 11	9/99 22 50 18 10	12/98 25 51 13 10	9/98 26 52 14 7	12/97 20 51 16 12	9/97 19 49 17 14	6/97 16 50 20 13	3/97 17 48 20 14 1	12/96 16 50 21 12	12/94 13 48 24 14

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY SOMEWHAT SATISFIED, DISSATISFIED, OR NOT SURE IN Q28)

Q29 When it comes to your own financial situation, do you feel that the worst is over or the worst is still to come?

	<u>8/22</u> +	4/09
Worst is over	26	38
Worst is still to come	50	39
Not sure	5	9
Very satisfied in Q28+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	19	14

Q30 Right now, do you think the United States is in an economic recession, or not?

	,							CBS/NYT Surveys				
	İ					9/19-						9/20-
	<u>8/22*</u> +	<u>8/14</u>	6/13	12/12	<u>5/10</u>	<u>22/08</u> +	<u>4/08</u> +	<u>3/08</u> 1	1/08	8/02	1/02	23/01
Yes, in a recession	68	49	58	64	76	77	81	66	53	56	70	63
No, not in a recession	27	46	38	34	22	19	15	27	41	39	25	32
Not sure	5	5	4	2	2	4	4	7	6	5	5	6
								I				
								I		4/23-	4/4-	
								9/12/01	<u>8/01</u>	<u>25/01</u>	<u>5/01</u>	<u>2/01</u>
								48	44	42	42	35
								42	50	52	51	57

10

6

7

¹Comparative data prior to April 2008 comes from surveys conducted for CBS/New York Times.

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

^{*}Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM A) 8/12-15

On a different topic...

Q31 In June, the U.S. Supreme Court overturned Roe v. Wade, meaning there is not a constitutional guarantee to a right to an abortion. Each individual state will now decide whether abortion will be permitted and under what circumstances. Knowing this, do you (ROTATE) ...approve or disapprove... of the Supreme Court's decision to overturn Roe v. Wade? (IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE) And do you strongly (approve/disapprove) of this or just somewhat?+

Total Approve	38
Strongly Approve	29
Somewhat Approve	9
Total Disapprove	58
Somewhat Disapprove	7
Strongly Disapprove	51
Not sure	4
+ Paculte chown reflect reconnece among registered voters	

Q32 In the state where you live, would you say access to abortion is... (ROTATE 1-2)

	<u>8/22</u> +	5/22
Too easy	17	17
Too difficult	21	14
Or has your state struck the right balance?	44	39
Not sure	18	30

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only...

QF1 A lot of people are unable to get out and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November twenty-twenty (2020) election for president? (IF "YES," ASK:) Which of the following statements describes your vote? (ROTATE STATEMENTS:1-4 TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP)+

Voted for Trump because you liked him or his policies	34
Voted for Trump because you did not like Biden or his policies	8
Voted for Biden because you did not like Trump or his policies	26
Voted for Biden because you liked him or his policies	
Voted for someone else (VOL)	1
Voted, not sure	
No, Did Not Vote	8
Not sure	2
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

QF2 Are you currently employed? (IF "CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) What type of work do you do? (RECORD UNDER "6--OTHER.") (IF "NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) Are you a student, a stay-athome mom or dad, retired, or unemployed and looking for work?+

Currently Employed	62
Professional, manager	21
White-collar worker	25
Blue-collar worker	15
Farmer, rancher	1
Not Currently Employed	37
Student	3
Stay at home mom/dad	3
Retired	29
Unemployed, looking for work	2
Other	-
Not sure	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

(ASKED IF EMPLOYED)

QF2a And are you paid by annual salary, hourly wage, or through some other means?+

Annual salary	37
Hourly wage	42
Some other means	19
Not sure	2
. Describe about neffect responses and a relational content	

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF3 What is the last grade that you completed in school? (DO NOT READ CHOICES.)+

Grade school	1
Some high school	2
High school graduate	25
Some college, no degree	17
Vocational training/School	3
2-year college degree	14
4-year college/bachelor's degree	22
Some postgraduate work, no degree	1
2-3 years postgraduate work/master's degree	12
Doctoral/law degree	3
Not sure/refused	-
L Populta about reflect respondes among registered veters	

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or something else? (IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.") (IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "STRICTLY INDEPENDENT.")+

Strong Democrat	23
Not very strong Democrat	7
Independent/lean Democrat	9
Strictly Independent	13
Independent/lean Republican	10
Not very strong Republican	5
Strong Republican	25
Other (VOL)	5
Not sure	3

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED IF REPUBLICAN OR LEAN TO REPUBLICANS)

QF1a Do you consider yourself to be more of a supporter of Donald Trump or more of a supporter of the Republican Party?

Supporter of Donald Trump	8/22+ 41 50 4 4 1	5/22 34 58 3 4 1	3/22 40 53 2 4 1	1/22 36 56 4 3	10/21 43 50 3 3	8/21 40 50 4 5	4/21 44 50 3 3	1/21+ 46 46 3 5	10/29- 31/20+ 54 38 4 3
	10/9- 12/20+ 46 42 8 4	9/20+ 53 37 6 3	8/20+ 49 37 9 4	7/20+ 53 39 3 4 1	6/20+ 52 38 4 4 2	4/20+ 54 35 4 7	3/20+ 52 39 5 3	2/20+ 45 42 5 6 2	1/20+ 49 40 6 3 2
		12/19+ 48 40 7 4	10/27- 30/19+ 52 38 6 2	10/4- <u>6/19</u> + 48 39 8 4	9/19+ 48 40 7 4	7/19+ 44 46 7 2	6/19 52 38 3 5 2	5/19 47 42 5 5	3/19 43 47 5 4
								2/19 45 47 4 2 2	1/19 51 38 6 3

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED IF DEMOCRATIC OR LEAN TO DEMOCRATIC)

QF1c Regardless of how you feel today, during the 2020 Democratic nominating contest would you have described yourself as a supporter of Joe Biden, a supporter of Bernie Sanders, a supporter of Elizabeth Warren, or a supporter of another Democratic candidate?

	<u>8/22</u> +	5/22	3/22	1/22	10/21	8/21	4/21	<u>1/21</u> +
Supporter of Joe Biden	42	35	42	40	45	44	42	40
Supporter of Bernie Sanders	27	33	29	30	27	27	23	25
Supporter of Elizabeth Warren	15	14	12	12	10	12	12	15
Supporter of another Democratic candidate	11	13	13	12	11	10	15	15
No strong preference (VOL)	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	2
All (VOL)	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	-
Neither (VOL)	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	2
Not sure	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered	voters.							

Q33 When you think about your personal identity, how important in your life is your POLITICAL identity? Is it (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) the most important thing, very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?+

The most important thing	3
Very important	25
Somewhat important	38
Not too important	19
Not at all important	15
Not sure	-
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.	

QF5 Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate, or conservative? (IF "LIBERAL" OR "CONSERVATIVE," ASK:) Do you consider yourself to be very (liberal/conservative) or somewhat (liberal/conservative)?+

Very liberal	13
Somewhat liberal	
Moderate	34
Somewhat conservative	
Very conservative	21
Not sure	2
. Describe above reflect recognized and resistant resistant	

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF7C Would you describe yourself as either a fundamentalist or an evangelical Christian, or would you not describe yourself that way?+

Fundamentalist/evangelical	25
Neither fundamentalist nor evangelical	68
Not sure	7

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF8 How would you describe your economic circumstances—(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) poor, working class, middle class, upper middle class, or well-to-do?+

Poor	9
Working class	27
Middle class	
Upper middle class	
Well-to-do	
Not sure/refused	2

⁺ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.